DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS						
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)	OPENING LEADS STYLE					W B F CONVENTION CARD	
1LV : 5+cards(Never overcall 4cards), aggressive at NVvsV	Lead In Partner's Suit			In	CATEGORY : GREEN		
ADV Resp : 1LV new suit : NF, 2LV new suit : 8-12 NF CON	Suit			Count		COUNTRY : KOR	
2♠=art, 10+(PH=Cue raise), cuebid =♣, 8-12, Jump raise pre	NT	2nd/4th, top from xxx		Count		EVENT : 2025 any event	
Resp : New suit = Constructive, NF	Subseq			e showed fit	PLAYERS : Daehong kim-Sooik Lee		
2LV : normally 6+, sound overcall(depend on Vul and seat)	Other: A	.ce/Queen asking for	r attitude, K	ing asking for			
resp : New suit = NF, Cue = forcing or 5OM F						SYSTEM SUMMARY	
1NT OVERCALL (2nd / 4th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS					GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE	
2nd : 15-17hcp(sometimes singleton could be), promise stop	LEADS	VS. Sui	VS. Suit Vs. NT		Vs. NT	5Card Majors, 1NT=(good14)15-17	
4th : 11-14hcp(doesn't promise stopper, passed hand 10-11)	Ace	AKx(+), Ax(+) 5L	V ask Att	AK(+), for attitude		1+=1) +2+, any 12-14 bal 2) Natural +4+, 11-21 unbal	
responses : system on	King	ng AK, KQx(+), 5LV ask count AKJ10, KQ109, for count or unblock		9, for count or unblock	$1 \neq = 4+$, usually unbal($5[332], 5[422]$ open $1+$)		
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	Queen	Queen $QJ(+)$ $AQJ(+), KQx(+), QJx(+)$ for att		(+), QJx(+) for att	2+=Strong with kokish		
1-suit : Every 3LV Jump overcalls Very aggressive NVvsV	Jack	J10(+) HJ10x(+), J10x(+))x(+)	2 = 18-19 Bal(4333/4432/5332 no 5card M)		
2-suit : modified ghestems(See below)	10	H109x(+), 109(+)((x), 10(x)			2♥=Weak ♥(4-9 NV/8-10 V)	
(1X)-P-(P)-2NT = 18-19 bal	9	9(x)		H98(+) promise at least 1honor		2 = Weak • (4-9 NV/8-10 V)	
	Hi-x	Sx, HxS(x)(S), xxS	S(x)(S)	Sx, Sxx, SSxx(+)		2NT=20-21 Bal(3 = Modified puppet stayman)	
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)	Lo-x	HxS(x)(S), xxS(x)	HxS(x)(S), xxS(x)(S), 109S $HxS, HSx, HxxS(+)$		xxS(+)	3NT=One major good suit(♥or♠)	
Direct Cue Bids : (1♠)-2♠=54(40) or 64M	SIGNAL	S IN ORDER OF I	PRIORITY			usually upgrade good 5+card suit, depend on Vulnerability	
(1♦)-2♦=55M (1♦)-2♥=♠+♠		Partner's Lead	Decla	rer's Lead	Discarding		
$(1 \lor) - 2 \lor = \diamondsuit + \diamondsuit, (1 \lor) - 2 \diamondsuit = Both m, (1 \lor) - 2NT = \diamondsuit + \diamondsuit,$		Low = ENC	High = E			SPECIAL BIDS THAT REQUIRE DEFENSE	
$(1 \)-2 = \forall + \ , (1 \)-2NT = \forall + \ , (1 \)-3 \ /3 = Both m weak/S'$	Suit	Suit High = E High = E		Odd/even(Eve	Odd/even(Even play S/P	vs two-suited overcall :	
2NT or next step=ENQ shape/range	SUIT PREF SUIT PRE		F	X=penalty oriented, (9)10+hcp(then X=Penalty)			
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;Natural)	Low = ENC REV SMI		ΓH		economic cue=Inv+fit		
2 = = = + =, $2 = Any$ one M or strong M+m	NT	Γ High = E High = E			Odd/even(Even play S/P	Less economic cue=4th suit FG	
$2 \mathbf{v} = \mathbf{v} + \mathbf{m}, 2 \mathbf{o} = \mathbf{o} + \mathbf{m}$	SUIT PREF SUIT PREF			F	many Transfer Response(similar as competitive auction)		
2NT = strong Both minors, X = same value		ncluding Trumps)			1 ∲ -1 ∲ /1 ♥ /1 ♦ =♥/♠/NoM		
(4th seat system on, passed hand X=5m/4M)	reverse smith echo in NT, Trump signal = suit preference or want to ruff					1 ∲- (1 ♦)-X/1♥/1 ♦ =♥/♠/NoM	
						1♦-(X)-XX/1♥/1♠=♥/♠/NoM	
(1NT)-2+-(P)-?? 2+=Ask longerM, 2M=Prefer, 2NT=ENQ	DOUBLES					vs multi 2 (weak 1M)	
(1NT)-2♦-(P)-?? 2M=P/C, 2NT=ENQ			DOUL	LLS		X=Takeout of ♠, 2NT=15-17 bal both stop	
	TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)					2♥/2♠/3♣/3♦/3♥=Nat overcall, 3♠=5-5minors	
VS. PREEMTS (Double; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)		ith ideal shape, sour					
Over $2 = 2 = 15 - 17(3 = Pup \text{ to } 3)$	Responses	s : Jump = usually 5	+cards INV	Cue bid = An			
$4 \neq / = 4 = 4 = 5 + / 4 = 5 + and OM5 + ANT$: Both minors not strong	reopening	X could be weaker					
3M Cue=+m/both minors	Value sho	0			set trump at 3LV on the major, we describe or ask for SGL		
(2M)-X-(P)-2NT = LEB(Weak or STR), pd choose best minor	SPECIAI	L, ARTIFICIAL &	COMPET	ITIVE DBLS	(Response No SGL/Low/Mid/High or Low/High)		
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1 or 2	No support X/XX(X/XX shows extra values many cases)						
Strong 1 - 1NT = Both minors	(1NT)-X-(2A=Transfer to A+1)-X=5+, create forcing situation(then X=Penalty)					SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES	
2♦ = Both Majors 5-5	(1NT)-X-(2A=Natural)-X=5+, T/O, create forcing situation(then X=Penalty)					When we set trump(at least open and Inv), OPPT bid over 4	
DBL = Both Majors 5-4 or 6-4	(1M)-P-(3♠/3♦)-X=takeout of M					then get in forcing situation, pass = Force to X, X=want to bid more	
Strong 2 - DBL = L/D, 2NT = Both minors	D0P1/DEPO					IMPORTANT NOTES	
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE	After we penalize OPPT, We play X penalty						
1M-(X)-1NT/2 / 2 / 2 = Transfer $ / / / /$							
1X-(X)-2NT = system on, $XX=9+$, then $X=$ Penalty					PSYCHICS :		

OPENING	ARTFICIA L.	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG.DBL THRU							
				DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING			
1•			4♠	1) •2+, Any 12-14(less5•)	1 ♦/1♥=♥4+/♦4+, 1♠=No4M, F1	1♣-1♦or1♥-3♦=♣6/♦5 13-15, 1♣-1♦-3♠=♣6/♠5 1	P-1 ∳-2∲ /♦=Inv ∳ /♦			
	*	2		(4333), (4432), (\$5[332])	1NT= ♦ 5/ ♥ 4 3-8, 2M=NAT PRE, 2NT=INV ♦ 6+	1 ♦ -1♦or1♥-2♦= ♦ 6+, 16+ or ♦ +♦ 16+(Then 2M=M5-	+, FG)			
				2) Natural 🕈 4+, 11-21 UNBA	2 ● =FG ● 5+, 2 ● =FG ● 5+, 3 ● /3 ● /3 ● =NAT PRE	1 ∲ -1♦or1♥-2NT=4supp, 16+ (then 3 ∲ =FG)				
1•				4+, usually unbal, 11-21	1♥/♠=F1, 2♣=FG♣4+	11M-2M=3-4supp, Then 2NT=FG ENQ				
	*	4	4	(\$5[332]), (\$5[422]) open 1	1NT=6-10, 2NT=No 4M INV, 2M=NAT PRE	11M-3M-3M+1=Ask shortage				
					2♦=♦INV+, 3♦=MIN♦	1+-1M-2NT=16+ 4M supp or 17+ strong				
1•				11-21 ♥5+	1●=F1, 2●/2♦=FG any/♦5+, 1NT=5-11 SemiF(may have 3♥)	Gazilli(1♥-1X-2♥ shows either Natural♥ or 15+ any)	2 ∲ drury, 2♦=Natural			
		5	4		2♥=6-9, 3♠=♥4, 3♦=♥4+/9-13 Any short, 3♥=♥4/4-7	1♥-2NT-?? 3♣=any min, 3♦=15+bal, 3♥=15+bal SIG	2 ♀ =6-8, 4supp, any shortness(2NT=R			
					2NT=♥3 INV, 2♠=7♠ FG, 7♣/♦ FG, ♠5+,♥3+ FG		2NT/3♣/3♦=8-11, 4supp, ♣/♣/♦ short			
					3NT/4 ♠ /4♦=Void in ♠ /♦/♠					
1		5		11-21 •5+	2♣/2♦/2♥=FG any/♦5+/♥5+, 1NT=5-11 SemiF(may have 3♣)	Gazilli(1♠-1NT-2♣ shows either Natural♣ or 15+ any)	2 ∳ drury, 2 ♦ /2♥=Natural Inv			
					2 ● =6-9, 3 ● /3 ● = ● 4, 4-7/ ● 4, 8-11 3 ● = ♥ 6+ inv	12NT-?? 3. =any min, 3. =15+bal, 3. =15+bal SIG	2NT=6-8, 4supp, any shortness(3 = R			
			4♥		2NT= ◆ 3, INV 3 ♥ = ◆ 4+/9-13 Any short		3 • /3 • /3 ♥ =8-11, 4supp, • / • /♥short			
					3NT/4 ∲ /4♦=Void in ∲ /♦/♥					
1NT				(good14)15-17hcp	2 == Stayman(not promise 4M, maybe very weak or slam try)	1NT-2 -2X-2 = ENQ(opener showing range+shape)	1NT-(2♥)-? X=T/O, 3NT=Stop♥			
				5cM frequent(5332)	2 / 2 / 2 = Transfer / 2 / 2 , 2NT = Transfer or both minors weak	1NT-2 ∲ -2 ♦ -2 ♥ =WEAK at least 43M	2NT=♣, 3♣=♦, 3♦=♣4/♥0-1			
				6cm and 22(45) possible	3€=Ask 5cardM, 3♦/3♥/3€=SHORT, FG	1NT-2 • -2 • shows 4supp, 1NT-2 • -2NT shows 4supp				
					4 = both minors ISL, 4 /4 = Transfer to 4 /4, 4 NT/5NT=Quan		,			
2 🔹				a) 22+bal	2♦=Waiting(then 2♥=kokish)	2 . -2 . -2 NT=22-23 Bal, 2 . -2 . -2 . -2 . -2 . -2 NT=24+Bal	1NT-(2•)-? X=T/O, 3NT=Stop•			
	*			,	$2\Psi/2\Phi=5+\Phi/\Psi$, 2NT/3 $\Phi/3\Phi/3\Psi=2$ +honor with $6+\Phi/\Phi/\Phi/\Phi$	2 - 2 - 2 = 4 + or $24 + $ bal, relays	$2NT=\Phi, 3\Phi=\Phi, 3\Phi=\Psi, 3\Psi=minors$			
				, , , , ,		2•-2•-2•=•4+ relays	3 ● =♥4, ● 0-1, 4 ● =ISL♥, 4 ● =♥FG			
2•				18-19bal, No 5M	2♥=Pup to 2♠, 2♠=Pup to 2NT, 2NT=Pup to 3♣, 3♣=Puppet stay		Same concept we overcalled 1NT			
	*				3 = 5/ = 4 FG, $3M = $ ShortM, Both minors FG, $3NT/4 = $ Both M		1			
2♥		6		6+♥ weak(4-9 NV/8-10 V)	2♠=Art asking, 2NT=♠5+F1, 3♣/3♦=Natural F1, 3♥=pre	2♥-2♠-?? 2NT=4card in minor, 3♣=short in 1m, 3♦=sl	nort♠, 3♥/3♠=no short, min/max			
2		6			2NT=Art asking, 3♣=♥5+F1, 3♦=Natural F1, 3♥=♣5+, F1	2 ♀ -2NT-?? 3 ♦ =4card in minor, 3♦=short in 1m, 3♥=sl				
				(good19)20-21bal	3♣=modified puppet stayman, 3♦/3♥=Transfers, 3♠=minors, 3NT	2NT-3 ♣ -? 3♦/3♥/3♥/3NT=1or2 4M/No 4M/♠5/♥5				
2NT				As opening 1NT		2NT-3 ∲ -3♥-?? 3 ∳ =Pup to 3NT, 3NT=5 ∲ /4♥				
3♣♦♥♠				Very aggressive NVvsV	New suit=F1					
				Sound V and 2nd seat	3x-4∳=slam try					
		(6)7		Wide range in 3rd pos.	3					
				0 1						
3NT *				1major(♥or♠)	4. ="TRF to your M", 4. =Slam try in your major(4M=min, 4NT=	Cuebid oM)				
	*				4♥/4€=I know your suit, To play]				
4♣		7		Very aggressive NVvsV	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					
4		7		Sound V and 2nd seat						
4♥		7		Wide range in 3rd pos.						
4		7		0 •r						
4NT	*			Specific Ace asking	5♣=no Ace, 5 ♦/5♥/5♠/5NT=Ace in ♣/♦/♥/♠	HIGH LEVEL BIDD	DING			
5*		8		Preemptive	,	RKCB 4♠(Set♥/♣)/4NT(Set♠/♦) RESP 1430, Jump C				
5		8		Preemptive		Serious 4Lv cue, Non-serious 3NT, Many last trains, m				